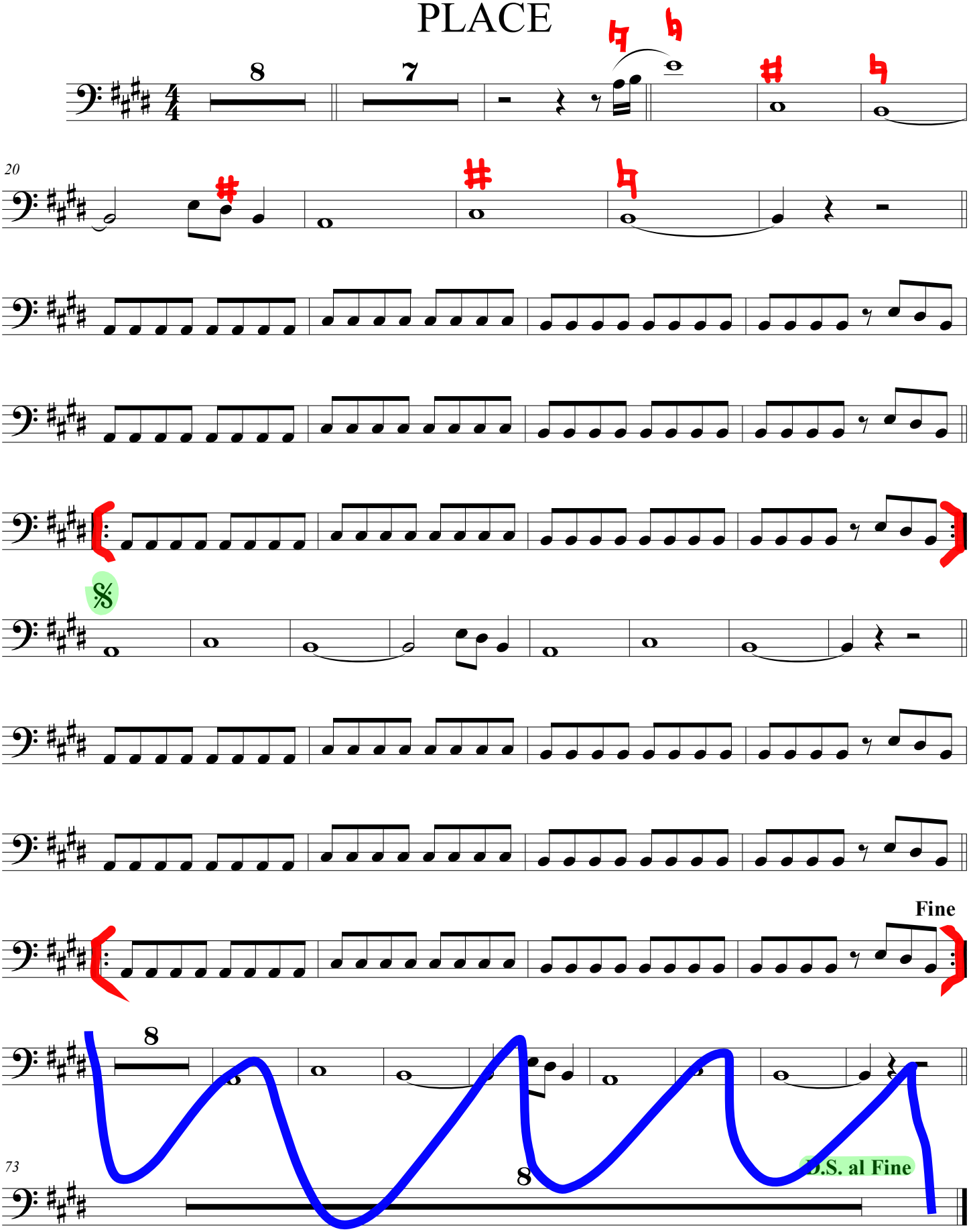PLACE